TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

Title 18 Former Sections	Title 18 New Sections
377	4242
378	4243
379, 880, 901–906	Rep.
907	4081
908	1791
909	751
910	752, 1072
911, 912	Rep.
921	5031
922	5032, 5033
923	5033
924	5034
925	5035
926	5036
927	5037
928	Elim.
929	Rep.

#### POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

Section 1 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 683, provided in part that: "Title 18 of the United States Code, entitled 'Crimes and Criminal Procedure', is hereby revised, codified and enacted into positive law, and may be cited as 'Title 18, U.S.C., §—.' "

#### LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Section 19 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "No inference of a legislative construction is to be drawn by reason of the chapter in Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, in which any particular section is placed, nor by reason of the catchlines used in such title."

#### SEPARABILITY

Section 18 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "If any part of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, shall be held invalid the remainder shall not be affected thereby."

# EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 20 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided that the revision of this title shall be effective Sept. 1, 1948.

## EXISTING RIGHTS OR LIABILITIES

Section 21 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided in part that any right or liabilities now existing under repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal.

## REPEALED, TRANSFERRED, AND OMITTED SECTIONS

All former sections of Title 18 were repealed, transferred to other titles, or omitted by said act June 25, 1948, except for sections 595, 644, 726–1, 726a, 729, 730, and 732 which were repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 687, the act revising and codifying Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, into positive law.

# TITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This title is referred to in title 8 sections 1160, 1255a, 1282, 1324, 1324c, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328; title 10 sections 2507, 2538; title 11 section 523; title 12 sections 93, 1441a, 1464, 1772d, 1786, 1818, 1822, 3108, 4204, 4224; title 15 sections 1245, 5408; title 16 sections 256b, 590n, 668dd, 3373, 3375, 4224, 4306, 4912, 5010; title 21 sections 104, 333, 841, 844, 848, 858, 863, 960; title 28 sections 535, 994; title 29 section 1136; title 31 sections 5324; title 33 sections 1321, 1415, 2609; title 38 sections 901, 5905, 6101, 6102; title 41 sections 54, 423; title 42 sections 263a, 274k, 289g-2, 290cc-32, 290dd-2, 300d-20, 300h-2, 300i-1, 300j-23, 300x-56, 300dd-9, 300ee-19, 405, 408, 1383, 1395ss, 1973gg-10, 3537a, 3537b, 7413, 9603, 9612; title 46 sections 12507, 31306, 31330; title 46 App. section 808; title 47 section 223; title 48 sec

tions 1424-4, 1614, 1821; title 49 sections 1155, 5124, 5126, 21311, 30307, 32507, 32709, 46306, 46307, 46308, 46309, 46310, 46311, 46312, 46313, 46314, 46315, 46316, 46504, 46505, 46506, 4726, 47306, 60123, 80116, 80501; title 50 App. sections 530, 531, 532, 534, 535.

## PART I—CRIMES

	TART I—CRIMES	
Chap.		Sec.
1.	General provisions	1
2.	Aircraft and motor vehicles	31
3.	Animals, birds, fish, and plants	41
5.	Arson	81
7.	Assault	111
9.	Bankruptcy	151
10.	Biological weapons	175
11.		170
11.	Bribery, graft, and conflicts of in-	901
114	terest	201
11A.	Child support	228
12.	Civil disorders	231
13.	Civil rights	241
<b>15.</b>	Claims and services in matters af-	
	fecting government	281
17.	Coins and currency	331
17A.	Common carrier operation under	
	the influence of alcohol or drugs	341
18.	Congressional, Cabinet, and Su-	
	preme Court assassination, kid-	
	napping, and assault	351
19.	Conspiracy	371
21.	Contempts	401
23.		431
	Contracts	
<b>25.</b>	Counterfeiting and forgery	470
26.	Criminal street gangs	521
<b>27.</b>	Customs	541
<b>29.</b>	Elections and political activities	<b>591</b>
31.	Embezzlement and theft	641
33.	Emblems, insignia, and names	700
<b>35.</b>	Escape and rescue	<b>751</b>
<b>37.</b>	Espionage and censorship	791
39.	Explosives and combustibles 1	831
40.	Importation, manufacture, dis-	
	tribution and storage of explo-	
	sive materials	841
41.	Extortion and threats	871
42.	Extortionate credit transactions	891
43.	False personation	911
44.	Firearms	921
44. 45.		951
	Foreign relations	
<b>46.</b>	Forfeiture	981
47.	Fraud and false statements	1001
49.	Fugitives from justice	1071
<b>50.</b>	Gambling	1081
50A.	Genocide	1091
<b>51.</b>	Homicide	1111
<b>53.</b>	Indians	1151
<b>55.</b>	Kidnapping	1201
<b>57.</b>	Labor	1231
<b>59.</b>	Liquor traffic	1261
61.	Lotteries	1301
63.	Mail fraud	1341
<b>65</b> .	Malicious mischief	1361
<b>67.</b>	Military and Navy	1381
[68.	Repealed.]	-001
69.	Nationality and citizenship	1421
71.	Obscenity	<sup>2</sup> 1461
71. 73.	Obstruction of justice	1501
		1541
75.	Passports and visas	
77.	Peonage and slavery	1581

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>mathrm{Chapter}$  heading amended by Pub. L. 86–710 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>So in original. Probably should be "1460".

<b>79</b> .	Perjury	1621
81.	Piracy and privateering	1651
83.	Postal service	1691
84.	Presidential and Presidential staff	
	assassination, kidnapping, and	
	assault	1751
85.	Prison-made goods	1761
87.	Prisons	1791
89.	Professions and occupations	1821
91.	Public lands	1851
93.	Public officers and employees	1901
95.	Racketeering	1951
96.	Racketeer influenced and corrupt	1001
<i>.</i>	organizations	1961
97.	Railroads	1991
91. [99.	Repealed.]	1001
լ <i>ոո.</i> 101.	Records and reports	2071
101. 102.		2101
102. 103.	RiotsRobbery and burglary	2101
103. 105.	Salada as	2111
	Sabotage	
107.	Seamen and stowaways	2191
109.	Searches and seizures	2231
109A.	Sexual abuse	<b>2241</b>
110.	Sexual exploitation and other	2251
	abuse of children	2251
110A.	Domestic violence	2261
111.	Shipping	2271
113.	Stolen property	2311
113A.	Telemarketing fraud	2325
113B.	Terrorism	2331
113B. <sup>3</sup>	Torture	2340
114.	Trafficking in Contraband Ciga-	
	rettes <sup>4</sup>	2341
115.	Treason, sedition, and subversive	
	activities	2381
117.	Transportation for illegal sexual	
	activity and related crimes	2421
119.	Wire and electronic communica-	
	tions interception and intercep-	
	tion of oral communications 5	2510
121.	Stored wire and electronic commu-	
	nications and transactional	
	records access	2701
123.	Prohibition on release and use of	
	certain personal information	
	from State motor vehicle records	62271
	nom State motor venicle records	44 ( I

## AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2150, which directed the amendment of this title by striking "kidnaping" each place it appears and inserting "kidnapping", was executed by substituting "Kidnapping" for "Kidnaping" in item for chapter 55, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 103-332, title IV, \$40221(b), title XII, \$120003(b)(2), title XV, \$150001(b), title XXV, \$250002(b)(1), title XXX, \$300002(b), title XXXIII, §§330002(g), 330011(c)(2), 330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1931, 2022, 2035, 2085, 2102, 2140, 2144, 2150, substituted "weapons" for "Weapons" in item for chapter 10, "kidweapons for "weapons in Item for chapter 10, kidnapping" for "kidnaping" in item for chapter 18, "470" for "471" in item for chapter 25, added item for chapter 26, substituted "700" for "701" in item for chapter 33, "kidnapping" for "kidnaping" in item for chapter 84, added items for chapters 110A and 113A and redesignated item for former chapter 113A as 113B, and added item for chapter 123.

Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §506(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 464, added item for chapter 113B, Torture.

 $^3\,\mathrm{So}$  in original. Probably should be "113C"

1992—Pub. L. 102-572, title X, §1003(b), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4524, made amendment identical to Pub. L. 101-519 in item for chapter 113A. See 1990 Amendment note

Pub. L. 102-521, §2(b), Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3403, added item for chapter 11A.

1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §226(g)(3), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4808, inserted "and other abuse" after "exploitation" in item for chapter 110.

Pub. L. 101-519, §132(c), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2252, substituted "Terrorism" for "Extraterritorial jurisdiction over terrorist acts abroad against United States nationals" in item for chapter 113A.

Pub. L. 101-298, §3(c), May 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 203, added item for chapter 10.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7063, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4404, substituted "Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest" for "Bribery and graft" in item for chapter 11, substituted "carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs...341" for "Carrier Operation Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs" in item for chapter 17A, substituted "abuse" for "Abuse", in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted "....2331" in item for chapter 113A, and substituted "wire and electronic communications and transactional records access" for "Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access" in item for chapter 121.

Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.

1986—Pub. L. 99–646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99–654,  $\S 3(a)(7)$ , Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3663, amended analysis identically, striking out item for chapter 99 "Rape" and adding item for chapter 109A.

Pub. L. 99-628, §5(a)(2), Nov. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 3511, substituted "Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes" for "White slave traffic" as item for chapter 117.

Pub. L. 99-570, title I, §§ 1366(b), 1971(b), Oct. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 3207-39, 3207-59, added items for chapters 17A and 46.

Pub. L. 99–508, title I, §101(c)(3), title II, §201(b), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1851, 1868, inserted "and electronic communications" in item for chapter 119 and added item for chapter 121.

Pub. L. 99–399, title XII, §1202(b), Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 897, added item for chapter 113A.

1982—Pub. L. 97–285, §§ 2(d), 4(d), Oct. 6, 1982, 96 Stat. 1219, 1220, substituted "Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnaping, and assault" for 'Congressional assassination, kidnaping, and assault' as item for chapter 18, and inserted "and Presidential

staff' after "Presidential" in item for chapter 84. 1978—Pub. L. 95–575, §2, Nov. 2, 1978, 92 Stat. 2465, added item for chapter 114.

Pub. L. 95–225,  $\bar{\$}2(b)$ , Feb. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 8, added item for chapter 110.

1971—Pub. L. 91–644, title IV, §17, Jan. 2, 1971, 84 Stat.

1891, added item for chapter 18. 1970—Pub. L. 91–513, title III, §1101(b)(1)(B), Oct. 27, 1970, 84 Stat. 1292, struck out item for chapter 68 "Narcotics'

Pub. L. 91-452, title IX, §901(b), title XI, §1102(b), Oct. 15, 1970, 84 Stat. 947, 959, added items for chapters 40 and

1968—Pub. L. 90-351, title IV, §905, June 19, 1968, 82 Stat. 234, added item for chapter 44.

Pub. L. 90–321, title II,  $\S202(b)$ , May 29, 1968, 82 Stat. 162, added item for chapter 42.

Pub. L. 90-284, title I, §104(b), title X, §1002(b), Apr. 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 77, 92, added items for chapters 12 and 102.

1965—Pub. L. 89–141,  $\S 3, \ \mathrm{Aug.} \ 28, \ 1965, \ 79 \ \mathrm{Stat.} \ 581,$ added item for chapter 84.

1956—Act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 825, §2(a), 70 Stat. 798, substituted "Animals, Birds, Fish, and Plants" for "Animals, Birds, and Fish'' in item for chapter 3. Act July 18, 1956, ch. 629, §202, 70 Stat. 575, added item

for chapter 68.

Act July 14, 1956, ch. 595, \$2, 70 Stat. 540, added item for chapter 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>So in original. First word only of item should be capitalized. <sup>5</sup>Editorially supplied. Chapter 119 added by Pub. L. 90-351 with-

out corresponding amendment of part analysis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>So in original. Probably should be "2721".